



Provas de
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língua portuguesa / física / história / química / literatura brasileira
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Envie para seus amigos (as)

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enviar

Inglês

INGLÊS

Text 1

TYPES OF SKIN CANCER

BASAL CELL CARCINOMA

Also known as a rodent ulcer, this is the most common skin cancer in fair-skinned CAUCASOIDS. Basal cell carcinoma may originate from hair follicles and forms as a pearly coloured, hard-edged, frequently dimpled, lump, usually on the face, head or neck. The lump then breaks down into an ulcerous crater that bleeds. Although basal cell carcinomas often cause considerable local tissue damage, this type of skin cancer generally spreads only to surrounding tissues. Consequently, secondary cancers usually do not form elsewhere in the body and basal cell carcinomas are therefore regarded as almost completely harmless, provided they are treated.

SQUAMOUS CELL CARCINOMA

This skin cancer usually affects women over 60, and originates in the EPIDERMIS. Crusted and wart-like, it appears on exposed areas of the skin, such as the hands, face, neck or ears. Secondary tumours rarely form if it is treated early.

MALIGNANT MELANOMA

Although the incidence is increasing annually, malignant melanomas are not very common. They are tumours composed of cancerous MELANOCYTES (skin pigment cells). A melanoma can occur at any age. If it is removed early, when it is thin, secondary cancer is unlikely to develop.

Diagnosing Skin Cancer

Because skin cancers are easy to see, doctors can often diagnose them immediately.

Treatment is by surgical excision under local anaesthetic. Malignant melanoma is the most dangerous skin cancer, and may be fatal if medical attention is delayed.

STOPPARD M. *Woman's body: a manual for life.* London, 1994

Glossary

dimpled – que tem covinhas

lump – inchaço, caroço

33. Segundo o artigo:

1. Um tratamento adequado em no mínimo dois dos três tipos de câncer mencionados pode eliminar a aparição de câncer secundário.
2. Embora o Basal Cell Carcinoma seja um dos tipos de câncer mais perigosos, ele pode ser tratado sem anestesia.
3. Todos os tipos de câncer são fatais, exceto o Malignant melanoma.

A(s) afirmação (ões) correta(s) é(são):

- a) somente 1 e 2
- b) somente 1 e 3
- c) somente 2 e 3
- d) somente 2
- e) somente 1

Resposta:: E

34. Mark the only alternative that IS NOT in the *passive form*.

- a) Doctors can diagnose skin cancer immediately.
- b) Skin cancer can be treated.
- c) The tumours were removed.
- d) Women over 60 are affected by Aquamous Cell Carcinoma.
- e) Basal Cell Carcinoma is known as rodent ulcer.

Resposta:: A

35. Mark the alternative that provides the correct *verb tense* to complete the sentence:

Skin cancers _____ by 7% in fair-skinned women worldwide over the last ten years.

- a) is increasing;
- b) has increased;
- c) had been increase;
- d) increases;
- e) have increased.

Resposta:: E

36. The sentence: "...Because skin cancers are easy to see, doctors can often diagnose them immediately..." **means the same as:**

- a) Even though skin cancers are easy to see, doctors can often diagnose them immediately.
- b) Doctors can often diagnose skin cancers. In addition, they are easy to see.
- c) Therefore skin cancers are easy to see, doctors can often diagnose them immediately.
- d) Since skin cancers are easy to see, doctors can often diagnose them immediately.
- e) Doctors can often diagnose skin cancers. Furthermore, they are easy to see.

Resposta:: D

37. Mark the alternative that provides the correct relative pronoun to complete the sentence in the passage:

When a woman's skin is exposed to sunlight, the melanocytes of the epidermis are stimulated to produce more melanin. This results in a darker skin colour, _____ is the body's first line of defense against ultraviolet-rays.

- a) that;
- b) which;
- c) whose;
- d) whom;
- e) who.

Resposta:: B

Text 2

Cosmopolitan Talent

He's been in Chile for four years, but since he left Germany, his native country, in 1981, Armin Zahner has already worked in the most diverse places, as Turkey, Switzerland, Indonesia, Italy, Japan and Thailand. "Each country offers a unique experience, but there is no place in special I feel like visiting or living in", says he, who is not into fusions. "Each food has a personality; if you mix, you put too much information, it loses authenticity.

For 15 years Armin has put his talent in the service of the Hyatt hotel chain. At the Chilean capital, as an executive chef, he supervises the hotel's two restaurants, one Japanese (Matsuri) and one Thai (Anakena), whose kitchens are run by professionals imported from these two countries. The third restaurant, Italian, is under renovation and must be reopened in the second half of the year, also with an authentic chef.

Armin says he started his career in 1977 and went through all necessary steps to become a Professional, "from chopping a lot of garlic, onion and parsley to the preparation of sophisticated dishes".

He has not chosen one of the world's cuisines, among the many he's been to, as his favorite one. "I like good food, good drink and good company, always. But, sometimes, as a father, I'm forced to go to fast food places", he tells the reporter with a smile on his face.

Married to a North American, he is happy in Santiago. "I have an 11-year-old daughter, and she's not considering changing countries, school, friends. But, if it's necessary...I'll go where the hotel tells me to". Despite liking his traveler life, "which requires an open mind to be able to adapt to so many differences", Armin wants to be quiet for a while, in the same place.

TAM MAGAZINE – Maio, 2005

Glossary

chop – picar (carne, cebola, etc.)

parsley – salsinha

38. What information is in the text?

- a) His wife's name.
- b) Armin's age.
- c) The city where Armin got married.
- d) The names of the chefs from Japan and Thailand.
- e) The country where Armin was born.

Resposta:: E

39. Mark the alternative in which the *gerund* corresponds to the *infinitive* in Portuguese.

- a) He is supervising two restaurants.
- b) The third restaurant is being reopened.
- c) I feel like visiting other countries.
- d) Armin has been living in Santiago for 15 years.
- e) Armin Zahner has already worked in the most diverse places, including Turkey, Switzerland, Indonesia, Italy, Japan and Thailand.

Resposta:: C

40. Mark the correct *indirect form* for:

Armin said to the reporter, "I didn't start my career last year".

- a) Armin told the reporter that I hadn't started my career last year.
- b) Armin asked the reporter if he had started his career the year before.
- c) Armin told the reporter he hadn't started his career the year before.
- d) Armin said to the reporter that he didn't started his career last year.
- e) Armin says to the reporter that he hasn't started his career last year.

Resposta:: C

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